Metabolism of polyamines

20/11/2019

Introduction

Reactome is open-source, open access, manually curated and peer-reviewed pathway database. Pathway annotations are authored by expert biologists, in collaboration with Reactome editorial staff and cross-referenced to many bioinformatics databases. A system of evidence tracking ensures that all assertions are backed up by the primary literature. Reactome is used by clinicians, geneticists, genomics researchers, and molecular biologists to interpret the results of high-throughput experimental studies, by bioinformaticians seeking to develop novel algorithms for mining knowledge from genomic studies, and by systems biologists building predictive models of normal and disease variant pathways.

The development of Reactome is supported by grants from the US National Institutes of Health (P41 HG003751), University of Toronto (CFREF Medicine by Design), European Union (EU STRP, EMI-CD), and the European Molecular Biology Laboratory (EBI Industry program).

Literature references

Fabregat, A., Sidiropoulos, K., Viteri, G., Forner, O., Marin-Garcia, P., Arnau, V. et al. (2017). Reactome pathway analysis: a high-performance in-memory approach. *BMC bioinformatics, 18*, 142. ↗

Sidiropoulos, K., Viteri, G., Sevilla, C., Jupe, S., Webber, M., Orlic-Milacic, M. et al. (2017). Reactome enhanced pathway visualization. *Bioinformatics, 33*, 3461-3467. ↗

Fabregat, A., Jupe, S., Matthews, L., Sidiropoulos, K., Gillespie, M., Garapati, P. et al. (2018). The Reactome Pathway Knowledgebase. *Nucleic Acids Res, 46*, D649-D655. ↗

Fabregat, A., Korninger, F., Viteri, G., Sidiropoulos, K., Marin-Garcia, P., Ping, P. et al. (2018). Reactome graph database: Efficient access to complex pathway data. *PLoS computational biology, 14*, e1005968. ↗

Reactome database release: 70

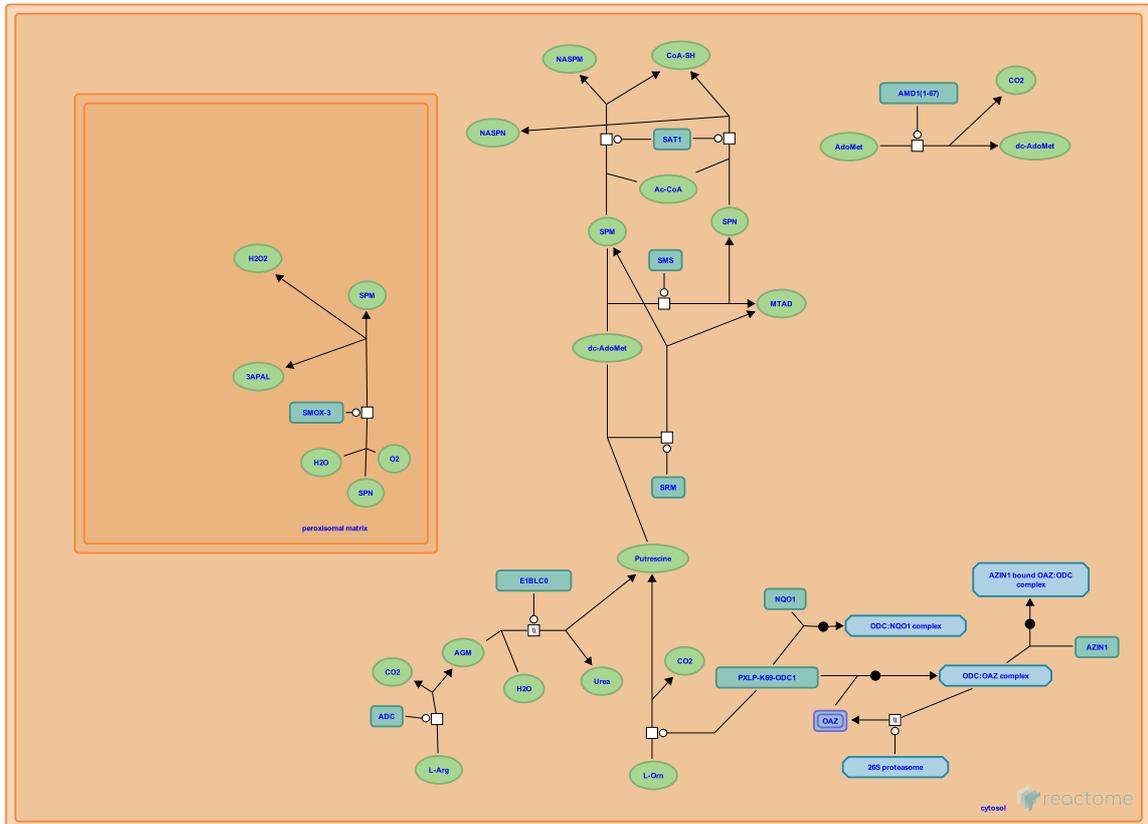This document contains 4 pathways and 4 reactions (see Table of Contents)

Metabolism of polyamines ↗

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351202

Compartments: cytosol, peroxisomal matrix

Inferred from: Metabolism of polyamines (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Agmatine biosynthesis ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351143

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: Agmatine biosynthesis (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

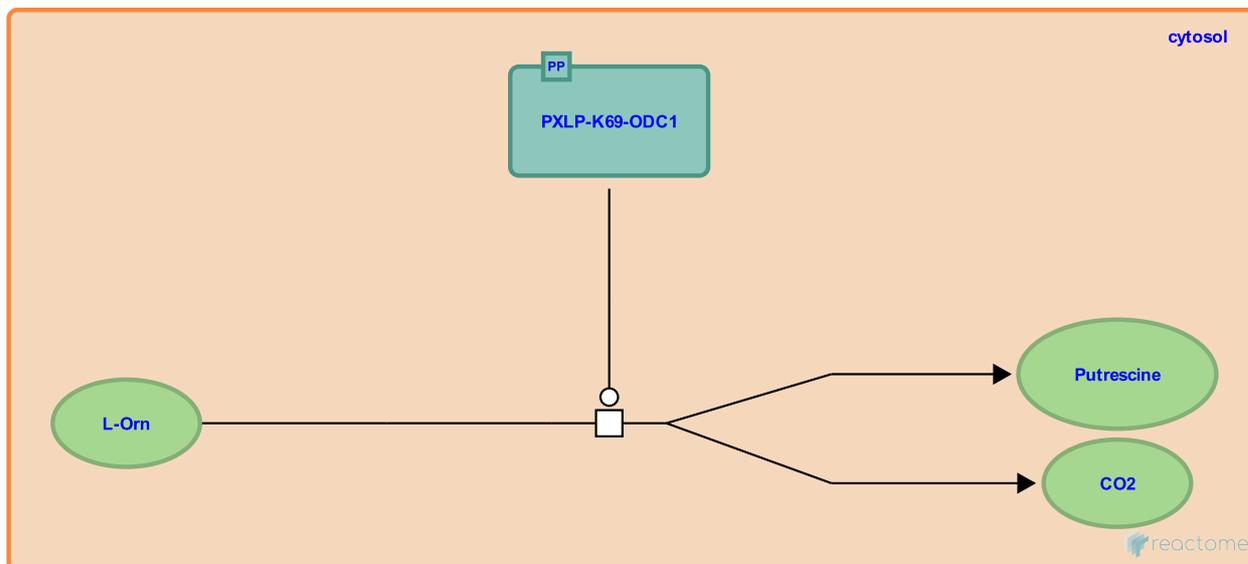# ornithine => putrescine + CO2 ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-70692

Type: transition

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: ornithine => putrescine + CO2 (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Followed by: Putrescine + dc-Adenosyl methionine => Spermidine + 5'-methylthioadenosine

S-Adenosyl methionine <=> Decarboxylated-Adenosyl methionine + CO2 ↗

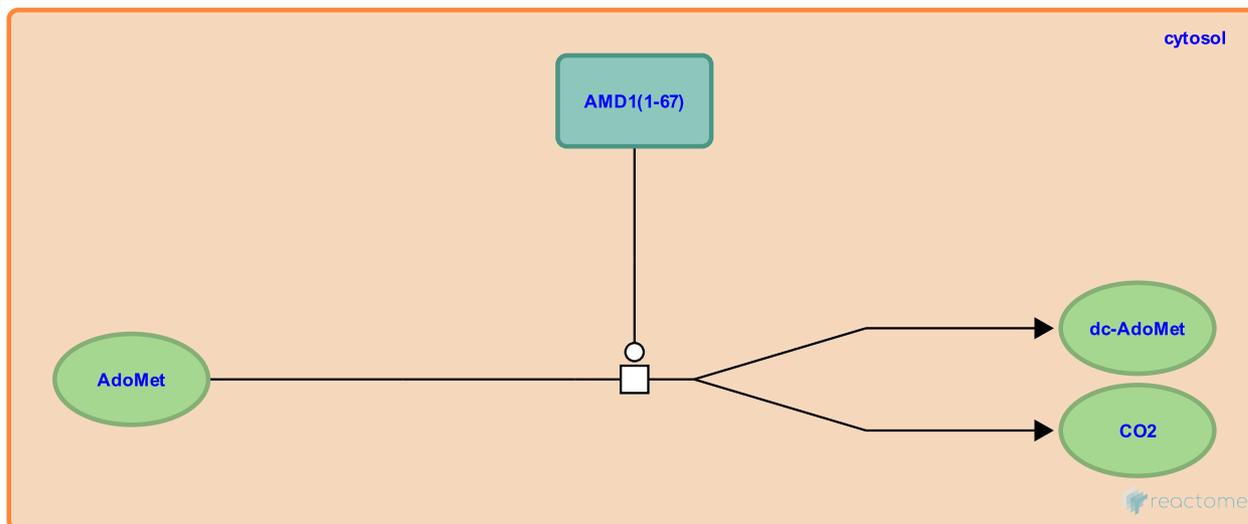**Location:** Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351222

Type: transition

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: S-Adenosyl methionine <=> Decarboxylated-Adenosyl methionine + CO2 (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Followed by: Putrescine + dc-Adenosyl methionine => Spermidine + 5'-methylthioadenosine, dc-Adenosyl methionine + Spermidine => Spermine + 5'-methylthioadenosine

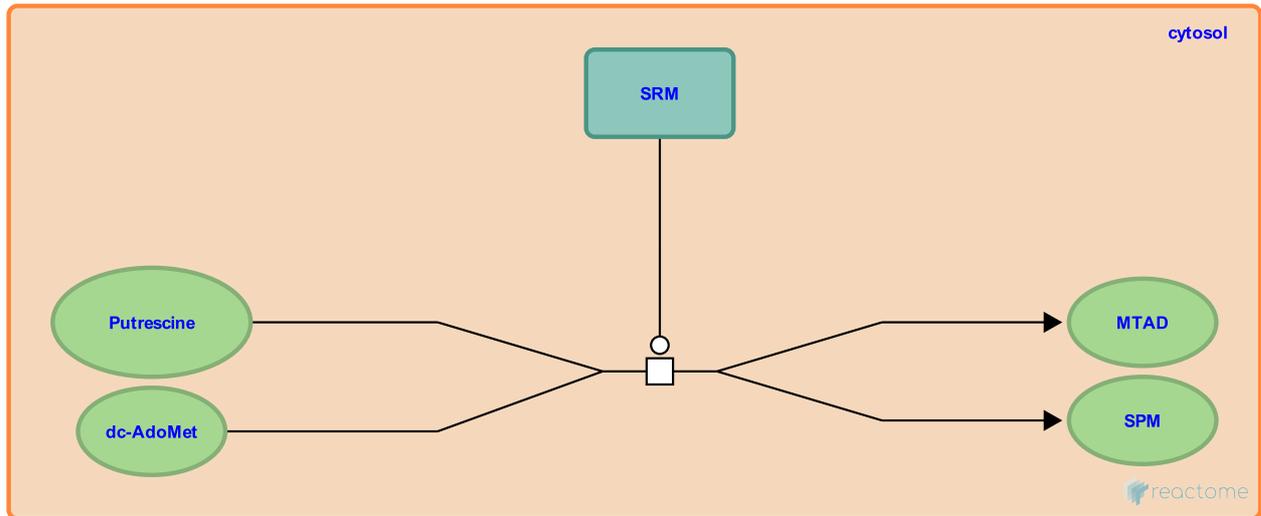# Putrescine + dc-Adenosyl methionine => Spermidine + 5'-methylthioadenosine ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351215

Type: transition

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: Putrescine + dc-Adenosyl methionine => Spermidine + 5'-methylthioadenosine (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Preceded by: S-Adenosyl methionine <=> Decarboxylated-Adenosyl methionine + CO2, ornithine => putrescine + CO2

Followed by: dc-Adenosyl methionine + Spermidine => Spermine + 5'-methylthioadenosine

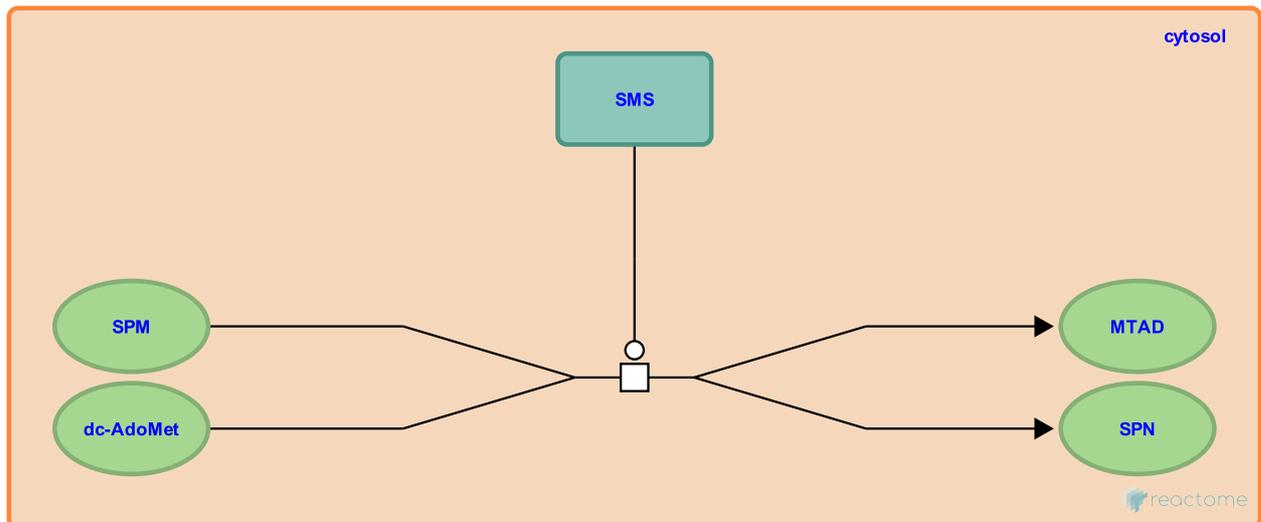## dc-Adenosyl methionine + Spermidine => Spermine + 5'-methylthioadenosine ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351210

Type: transition

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: dc-Adenosyl methionine + Spermidine => Spermine + 5'-methylthioadenosine (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Preceded by: Putrescine + dc-Adenosyl methionine => Spermidine + 5'-methylthioadenosine, S-Adenosyl methionine <=> Decarboxylated-Adenosyl methionine + CO2
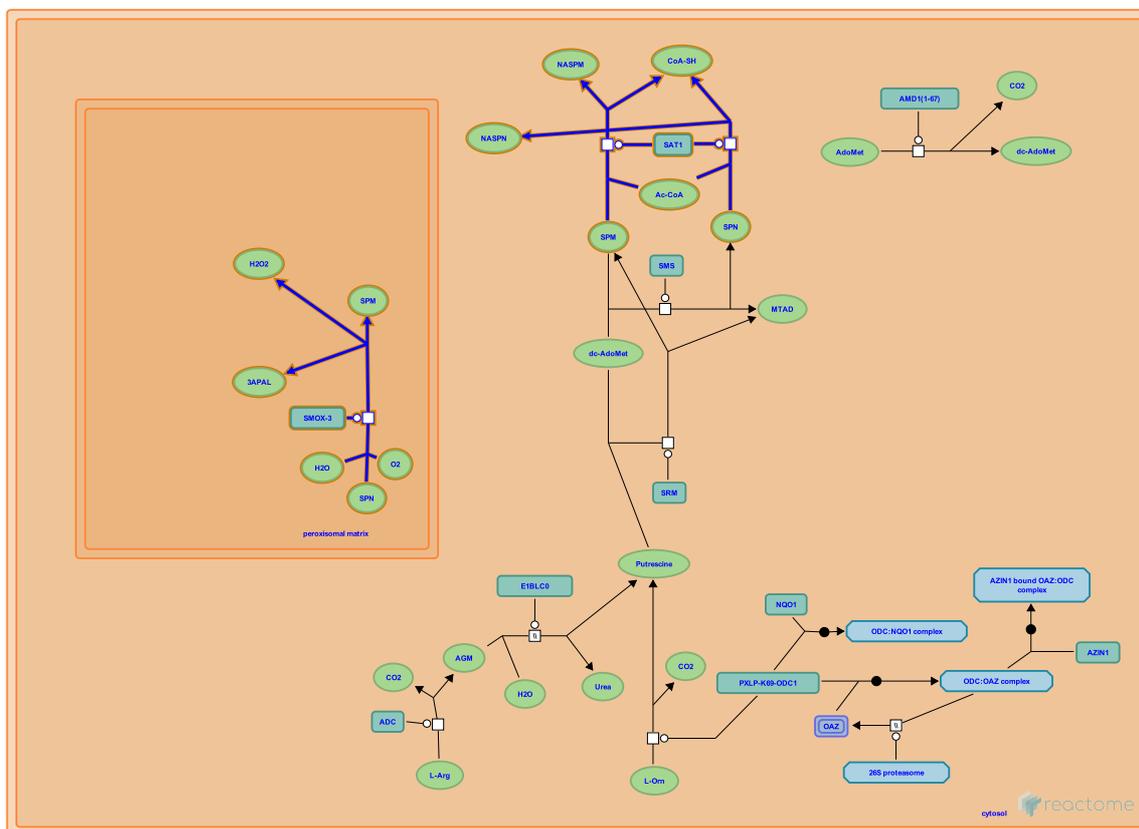
Interconversion of polyamines ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-351200

Compartments: cytosol, peroxisomal matrix

Inferred from: Interconversion of polyamines (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp
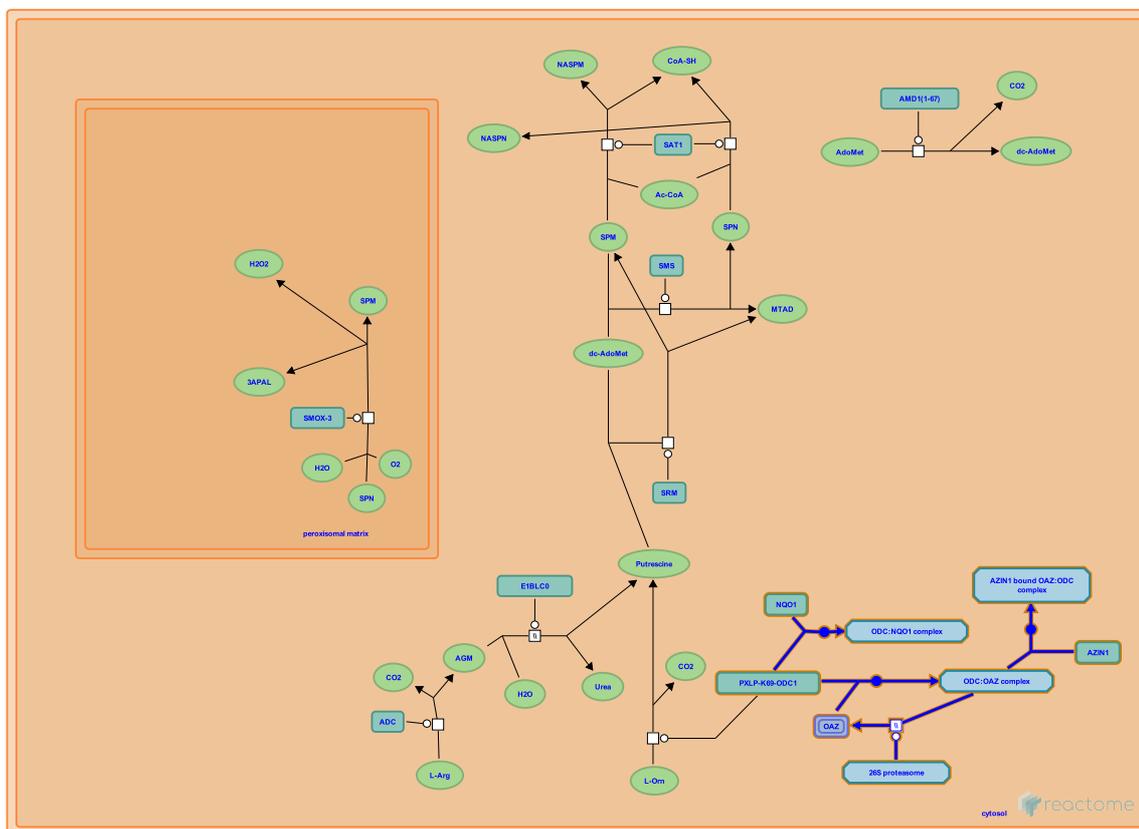
Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) ↗

Location: Metabolism of polyamines

Stable identifier: R-BTA-350562

Compartments: cytosol

Inferred from: Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) (Homo sapiens)

This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

<a href='/electronic_inference_compara.html' target = 'NEW'>More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome. For details on PANTHER see also: <a href='http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp' target='NEW'>http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp

Table of Contents