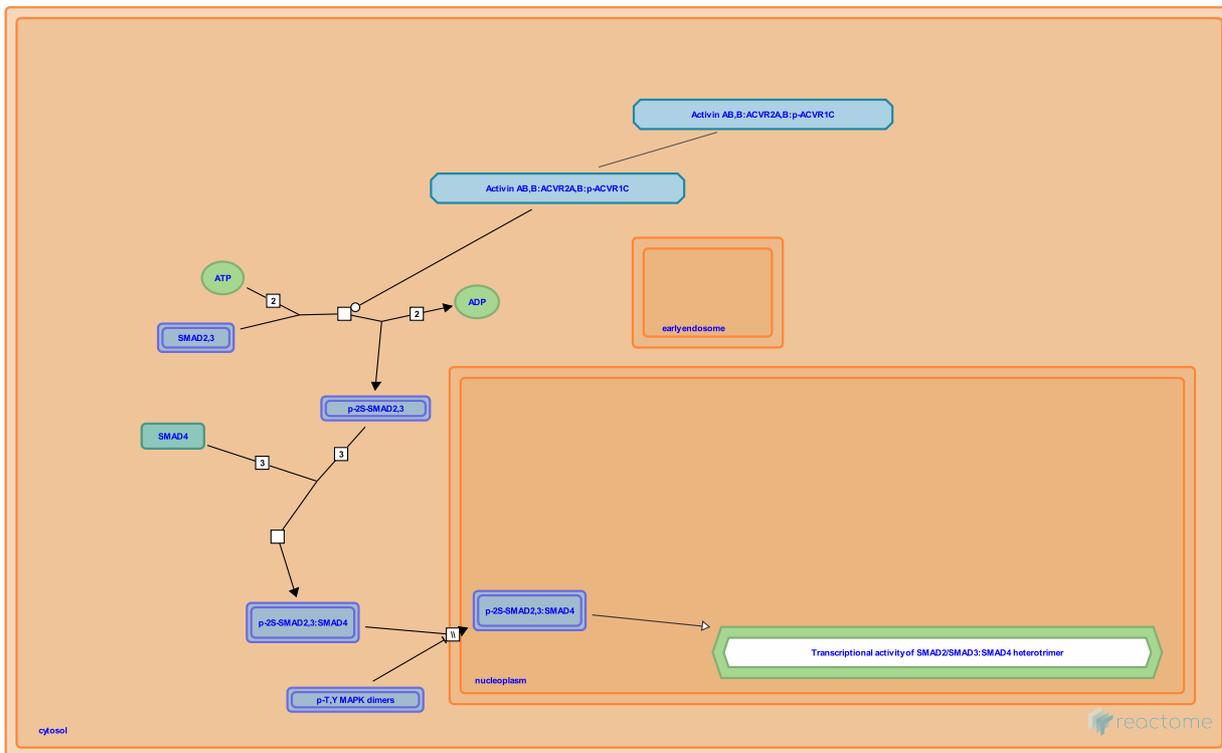


# Signaling by Activin



European Bioinformatics Institute, New York University Langone Medical Center, Ontario Institute for Cancer Research, Oregon Health and Science University.

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## Introduction

Reactome is open-source, open access, manually curated and peer-reviewed pathway database. Pathway annotations are authored by expert biologists, in collaboration with Reactome editorial staff and cross-referenced to many bioinformatics databases. A system of evidence tracking ensures that all assertions are backed up by the primary literature. Reactome is used by clinicians, geneticists, genomics researchers, and molecular biologists to interpret the results of high-throughput experimental studies, by bioinformaticians seeking to develop novel algorithms for mining knowledge from genomic studies, and by systems biologists building predictive models of normal and disease variant pathways.

The development of Reactome is supported by grants from the US National Institutes of Health (P41 HG003751), University of Toronto (CFREF Medicine by Design), European Union (EU STRP, EMI-CD), and the European Molecular Biology Laboratory (EBI Industry program).

## Literature references

- Fabregat, A., Sidiropoulos, K., Viteri, G., Forner, O., Marin-Garcia, P., Arnau, V. et al. (2017). Reactome pathway analysis: a high-performance in-memory approach. *BMC bioinformatics*, 18, 142. [↗](#)
- Sidiropoulos, K., Viteri, G., Sevilla, C., Jupe, S., Webber, M., Orlic-Milacic, M. et al. (2017). Reactome enhanced pathway visualization. *Bioinformatics*, 33, 3461-3467. [↗](#)
- Fabregat, A., Jupe, S., Matthews, L., Sidiropoulos, K., Gillespie, M., Garapati, P. et al. (2018). The Reactome Pathway Knowledgebase. *Nucleic Acids Res*, 46, D649-D655. [↗](#)
- Fabregat, A., Korninger, F., Viteri, G., Sidiropoulos, K., Marin-Garcia, P., Ping, P. et al. (2018). Reactome graph database: Efficient access to complex pathway data. *PLoS computational biology*, 14, e1005968. [↗](#)

Reactome database release: 81

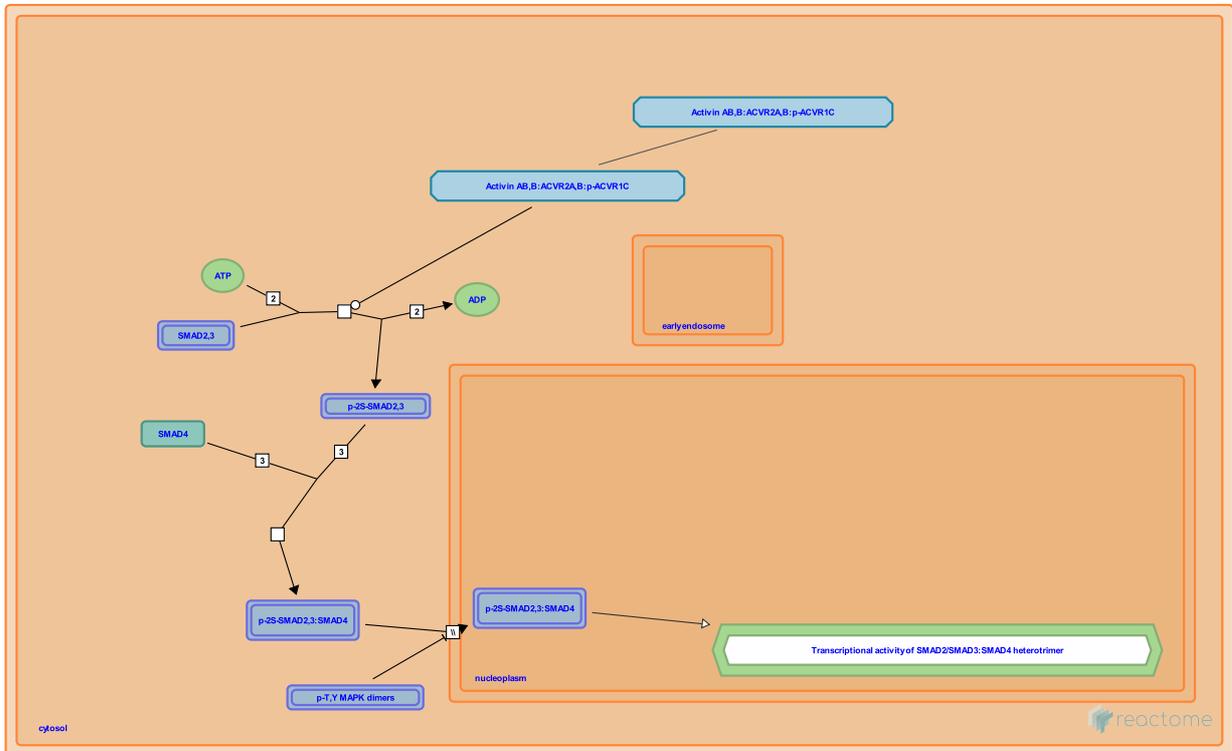
This document contains 1 pathway and 3 reactions ([see Table of Contents](#))

## Signaling by Activin ↗

**Stable identifier:** R-CFA-1502540

**Compartments:** cytosol, extracellular region, plasma membrane

**Inferred from:** [Signaling by Activin \(Homo sapiens\)](#)



This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

[More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome.](/electronic_inference_compara.html) For details on PANTHER see also: <http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp>

## Phosphorylation of SMAD2,3 by Activin:Activin Receptor ↗

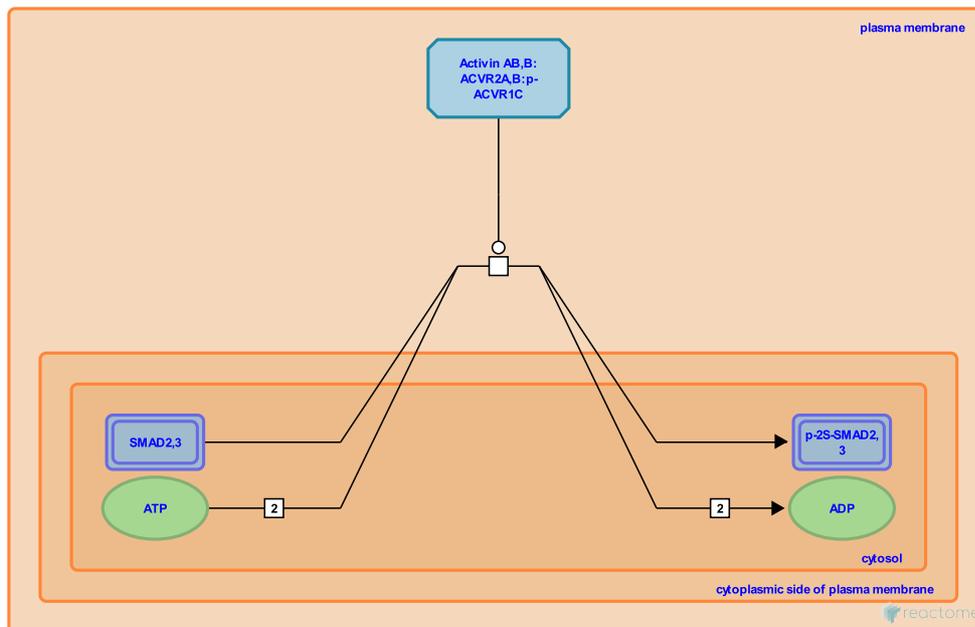
**Location:** [Signaling by Activin](#)

**Stable identifier:** R-CFA-1549526

**Type:** transition

**Compartments:** plasma membrane, cytosol

**Inferred from:** [Phosphorylation of SMAD2,3 by Activin:Activin Receptor \(Homo sapiens\)](#)



This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

[More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome.](/electronic_inference_compara.html) For details on PANTHER see also: <http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp>

**Followed by:** [Phosphorylated SMAD2 and SMAD3 form a complex with SMAD4](#)

## Phosphorylated SMAD2 and SMAD3 form a complex with SMAD4 [↗](#)

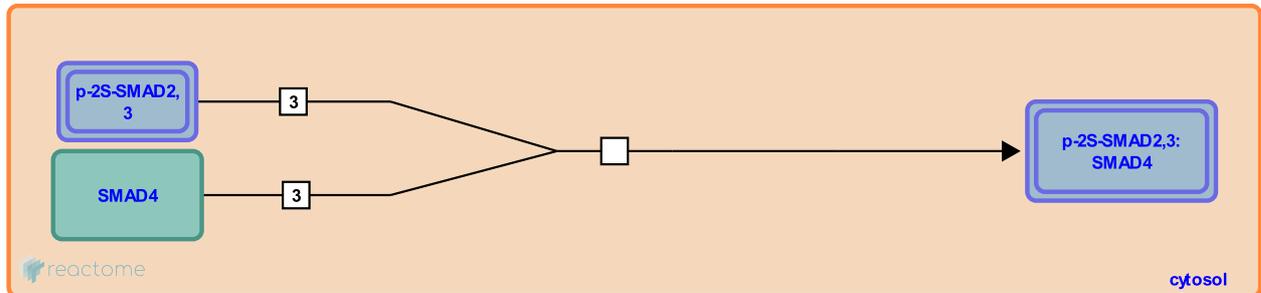
**Location:** [Signaling by Activin](#)

**Stable identifier:** R-CFA-170847

**Type:** transition

**Compartments:** cytosol

**Inferred from:** [Phosphorylated SMAD2 and SMAD3 form a complex with SMAD4 \(Homo sapiens\)](#)



This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

[More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome.](/electronic_inference_compara.html) For details on PANTHER see also: <http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp>

**Preceded by:** [Phosphorylation of SMAD2,3 by Activin:Activin Receptor](#)

**Followed by:** [The SMAD2/3:SMAD4 complex transfers to the nucleus](#)

## The SMAD2/3:SMAD4 complex transfers to the nucleus ↗

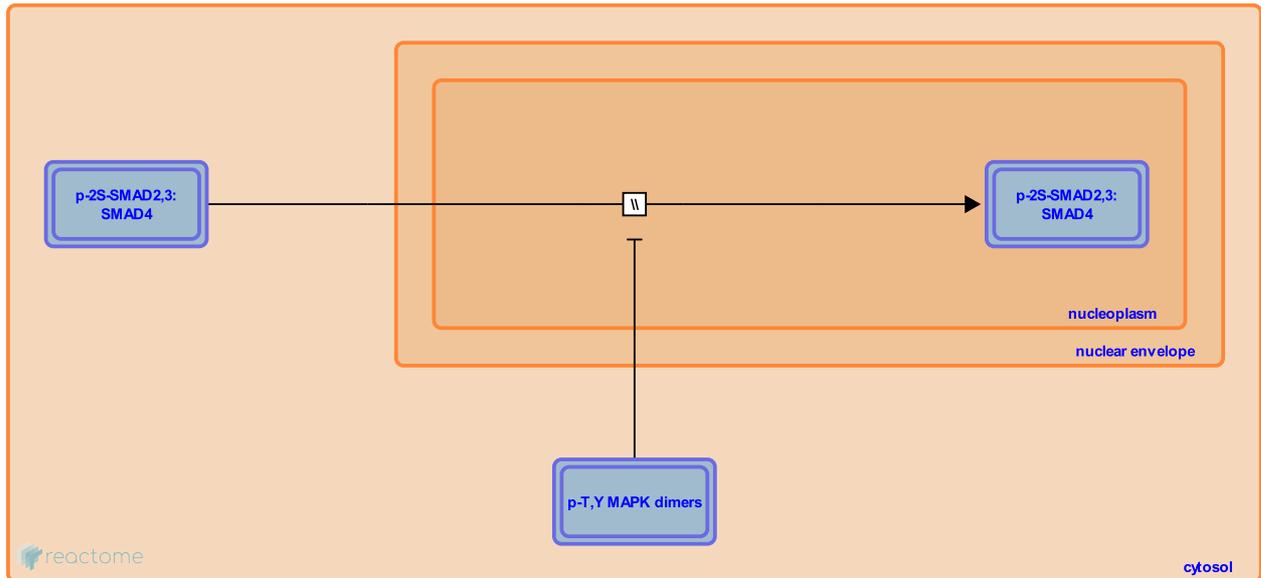
**Location:** Signaling by Activin

**Stable identifier:** R-CFA-173488

**Type:** omitted

**Compartments:** nucleoplasm, cytosol

**Inferred from:** The SMAD2/3:SMAD4 complex transfers to the nucleus (Homo sapiens)



This event has been computationally inferred from an event that has been demonstrated in another species.

The inference is based on the homology mapping from PANTHER. Briefly, reactions for which all involved PhysicalEntities (in input, output and catalyst) have a mapped orthologue/paralogue (for complexes at least 75% of components must have a mapping) are inferred to the other species. High level events are also inferred for these events to allow for easier navigation.

[More details and caveats of the event inference in Reactome.](/electronic_inference_compara.html) For details on PANTHER see also: <http://www.pantherdb.org/about.jsp>

**Preceded by:** Phosphorylated SMAD2 and SMAD3 form a complex with SMAD4

# Table of Contents

Introduction	1
☒ Signaling by Activin	2
↳ Phosphorylation of SMAD2,3 by Activin:Activin Receptor	3
↳ Phosphorylated SMAD2 and SMAD3 form a complex with SMAD4	4
☒ The SMAD2/3:SMAD4 complex transfers to the nucleus	5
Table of Contents	6